

APPENDIX 4
Pre- and Posttreatment Discourse Samples

Getting Directions Picture Sequence: Pretreatment

They're saying hello to him mm hmm and now they were showing him where they're going p
prowing how to go he's telling them how to g go he's si s waving to them he's put this into the
ground and they they came and didn't come come through didn't come that's didn't come
through ok [1min, 13 s]

Getting Directions Picture Sequence: Posttreatment

This ca car is driving on the grou road and he's he's he put he put his hand up o on his han(hat)
and uh he's a asking for direction he put put his hand up and he told him where to go car
drove away and he's si standing there and he putting a shovel in in in into the ground and he's ta
talking to this people in the car and and and she's and he was goin' to make a hole for the do the
tree to go into [58 s] [1 min, 15 s] is that enough (examiner) oh good ok [1 min, 19 s]

"Tell me where you live and describe it to me.": Pretreatment

Tell me where you live and describe it to me.

Well I di uh I live Sandy uh h how do I start xxx it's it's it's it's the I have an um I have an
apartment and I um very nice and uh uh uh uh uh just right to me that's it [53 s]

"Tell me where you live and describe it to me.": Posttreatment

Oh I live at a very nice building and uh lot of apartments here 'bout (about) three hundred and
um uh uh and and I have I've been made some friend here and I spoke to some of the people
here and uh I am and uh and uh and it's and it's a very nice place to live [34 s]

Cookie Theft Picture: Pretreatment

The mo oh the the the bo bo bo bo bo bo it's just coming down and she was wor he was watching this and he's stil he he he's stil thing see the surs the the the surfath coming down and he's cooking he has a cookie jar but he's falling all all all on the go on the carp he's giving her a cookie but he's he's getting on a n n n n skoos school xxx [1min, 43 s]

Cookie Theft Picture: Posttreatment

The children are standing up on on this on the on the on the um the stool and they're taking the cookie out of the jar jar and she's dri dwiping wiping di dishes and of a water m main broke and and getting water all over her floor [20 s pause] and nothing I could tell her cups are on the on the s sink and uh she has to get someone to fix her water water [1 min, 1 s]