

CALENDAR OF EVENTS

1987

Paralyzed Veterans of America Annual Convention, Denver, CO, *July 26-August 2*. (For information: Pam Davis, Paralyzed Veterans of America, 801 18th St. NW, Washington, DC 20036)

World Congress on Pain, 5th, Congress Center Hamburg, Hamburg, West Germany, *August 2-7*. (For information: Congress Organization, 5th World Congress on Pain, c/o Hamburg Messe and Congress GmbH, Postfach 30 24 80 2000 Hamburg 36, West Germany)

Quinquennial Conference of the International Council for Education of the Visually Handicapped, Wurzburg, West Germany, *August 2-8*. (For information: W. A. Stein, International Council for Education of Visually Handicapped, Postfach 364, D-614 Bensheim 1, West Germany)

Society for Materials Management, Annual Meeting, Royal York Hotel, Toronto, Canada, *August 3-5*. (For information: Cheryl Ritzi, SMM, 840 Lake Shore Dr., Chicago, IL 60611)

Society for Industrial Microbiology, Annual Meeting, Hyatt Regency Hotel, Baltimore, MD, *August 9-14*. (For information: Anne Kulback, SIM, PO Box 12534, Arlington, VA 22203-8354)

2nd International Conference on Physiological Fluid Dynamics, Madras, India, *August 10-12*. (For information: Dr. Megha Singh, Organising Secretary, ICPFD, Biomedical Engineering Division, Indian Institute of Technology, Madras 600 036, India)

Harubin International Conference on Medical Engineering, Harubin, China, *Mid-August*. (For information: Mrs. Ma Fu Hya, Scientific & Technological Association, 204 Zhong Shan Road, Harubin, Heilongjian Shang, People's Republic of China)

Paralyzed Veterans of America, Biannual Meeting, Louisville, KY, *August 11-15*. (For information: Pam Davis, Paralyzed Veterans of America, 801 18th St. NW, Washington, DC 20036)

International Society of Orthopaedic Surgery & Traumatology, Munich, Bavaria, West Germany, *August 16-21*. (For information: Mr. H. Wagner, President of Congress, Orthopaedic Klinik Wichernhaus, Krankenhaus D 8501 Schwarzenbruck, Nuremberg, West Germany)

International Australian Winter Conference on Brain Research, 5th, Travelodge, Queenstown, New Zealand, *August 16-21*. (For information: Australian Winter Conference on Brain Research, Graham V. Goddard, Professor and Chairman, Department of Psychology, P.O. Box 56, University of Otago, Dunedin, New Zealand)

Disabled American Veterans, National Convention, Marriott Marquis Hotel, Atlanta, GA, *August 16-20*. (For information: Robert Lenham, Convention Coordinator, DAV, 3725 Alexandria Pike, Cold Spring, KY 41076)

Meeting on Cell Biology and Technology, Oxford, UK, *August 16-21*. (For information: Dr. I.A. Sutherland, Engineering Dept., National Institute for Medical Research, Mill Hill, London NW7 1AA, United Kingdom)

Augmentative and Alternative Communication: State of the Art and Science 1987, Purdue University, W. Lafayette, IN, *August 17-19*. (For information: Dr. Lyle Lloyd or Dr. George Karlan, Purdue University, S. Campus Courts, Bldg. E, West Lafayette, IN 47907)

American Psychological Association, 95th Annual Convention, New York Hilton Sheraton Centre, New York Marriott, Penta Hotels, New York, NY, *August 28 to*

September 1. (For information: Candy Won, Convention Manager, American Psychological Association, 1200 17th St. NW, Washington, DC 20036)

American Chemical Society, Fall Meeting, New Orleans, LA, *August 30-September 4.* (For information: Meetings Dept., ACS, 1155 Sixteenth St. NW, Washington, DC 20036)

European Association for the Study of Diabetes, 23rd Annual Meeting, Leipzig, West Germany (DDR), *September.* (For information: European Association for the Study of Diabetes, 10 Queen Anne St., London W1M 0BD, United Kingdom)

7th Hungarian Conference on Biomedical Engineering, Debrecen, Hungary, *September.* (For information: Ms. Zsuzsa Pinter, Scientific Society of Measurement & Automation, Kossuth ter 6-8, PO Box 451, H-1372 Budapest, Hungary)

40th Annual Conference on Engineering in Medicine and Biology, Niagara Falls, Ontario, Canada, *September.* (For information: Patricia Horner, Alliance for Engineering in Medicine and Biology, Suite 700, 1101 Connecticut Ave. NW, Washington, DC 20036)

South African Society of Physiotherapy, 17th National Council Meeting, Capetown, South Africa, *Fall.* (For information: South African Society of Physiotherapy, The General Secretary, P.O. Box 47238, Parklands 2121, Johannesburg, South Africa)

UK BES Annual Meeting, Oxford, UK, *September 2-4.* (For information: Biological Engineering Society, c/o Royal College of Surgeons, 35-43 Lincoln's Inn Fields, London WC2A 3PN, United Kingdom)

International Society for Prosthetics and Orthotics, International Seminar on Traumatic Amputations, Herzliya, Israel, *September 6-11.* (For information: Prof. H. Stein, Chairman, PO Box 50006, Tel Aviv, 61500 Israel)

European Congress of Neurosurgery, Eighth, Barcelona, Spain, *September 6-11.* (For information: 8th European Congress of Neurosurgery, Palacio de Congresos, Avenida Reina M. Christina, 08004 Barcelona, Spain)

HUSITA '87, Human Service Information Technology Applications, First International Convention, Birmingham, UK, *September 7-11.* (For information: Walter LaMendola, Information Technology Center, University of Denver, CO 80208)

European Society of Neuroradiology, 14th Meeting, Udine, Italy, *September 8-12.* (For information: Prof. Marco Leonardi, Servizio di Neuroradiologia, Ospedale Civile 33100, Udine, Italy)

International Conference on Holographic Systems, Components and Applications, Cambridge, UK, *September 10-12.* (For information: Conference Secretariat, Institution of Electronic & Radio Engineers, 99 Gower St., London WC1E 6AZ, United Kingdom)

Fifteenth Cornea Research Conference, Boston, MA, *September 10-12.* (For information: Kenneth Kenyon, MD, Eye Research Institute, 20 Standiford St., Boston, MA 02114)

Engineering in Medicine and Biology, Annual Conference, Hilton Hotel, Niagara Falls, NY, *September 10-13.* (For information: Mrs. P. I. Horner, Executive Director, Alliance for Engineering in Medicine and Biology, 1101 Connecticut Ave. NW, Suite 700, Washington, DC 20036)

Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada, Annual Scientific Meeting, Convention Centre, Winnipeg, Manitoba, *September 11-15.* (For information: A. L. Chabot, Head, Meetings & Assemblies, Office of Fellowship Affairs, Royal College of Physicians & Surgeons of Canada, 74 Stanley Ave., Ottawa, Ontario K1M 1P4, Canada)

American College of Radiology, Annual Meeting, Red Lion Sea/Tac Hotel, Seattle, WA, *September 12-17*. (For information: ACR, 1891 Preston White Dr., Reston, VA 22091)

Regulatory Affairs Professionals Society, Annual Meeting, Radisson Mark Plaza, Alexandria, VA, *September 15-17*. (For information: Karen Lancaster, RAPS, 1101 Connecticut Ave. NW, Suite. 700, Washington, DC 20036)

3rd IMEKO Symposium on Thermal and Temperature Measurement in Science and Industry, Sheffield, UK, *September 15-17*. (For information: IMEKO TC 12 Symposium Secretariat, 87 Gower St., London WC1E 6AZ, United Kingdom)

European Conference on Biomechanics in Sport, Leeds, UK, *September 16-17*. (For information: Paul Wright, Conference Department C349, The Institution of Mechanical Engineers, 1 Birdcage Walk, Westminster, London SW1H 9JJ, UK)

New Zealand Ophthalmological Society, Annual Meeting, Hyatt-Kingscate Hotel, Rotorua, New Zealand, *September 16-20*. (For information: David W. Sabiston, P.O. Box 294, Napier 4000, Hawkes Bay, New Zealand)

Health Industry Distributors Association, Annual Meeting, Rivergate Exhibition Center, New Orleans, LA, *September 19-23*. (For information: HIDA, 111 E. Wacker Dr., Chicago, IL 60601)

National Electrical Manufacturers Association, Division 9 Annual Meeting, Hilton Head, SC, *September 19-24*. (For information: NEMA, 2101 L St. NW, Washington, DC 20037)

Meeting on Organ Transplantation: The Oxbridge Course, Oxford, United Kingdom, *September 20-25*. (For information: The Director, Courses Department, The British

Council, 65 Davies St., London, W1Y 2AA United Kingdom)

Course on Fundamentals and Applications of Lasers, Boston, MA, *September 21-25*. (For information: Marge Lee, The Laser Institute of America, 5151 Monroe St., Suite 102W, Toledo, OH 43623)

American Academy of Orthotists and Prosthetists Annual National Assembly, Hyatt Regency Hotel, San Francisco, CA, *September 21-27*. (For information: American Academy of Orthotists and Prosthetists, 717 Pendleton St., Alexandria, VA 22314)

American Paraplegia Society, Annual Meeting, Riviera Hotel, Las Vegas, NV, *September 22-24*. (For information: Dr. John George, President, American Paraplegia Society, 432 Park Ave. South, New York, NY 10016)

Quality Control, Conference and Exhibition, Cobo Hall, Detroit, MI, *September 22-24*. (For information: Joseph C. Maurer, Tower Conference Management Co., 331 W. Wesley St., Wheaton, IL 60187)

British Orthopaedic Association, Autumn Meeting, Barbican Centre, London, United Kingdom, *September 23-25*. (For information: L. Klenertian, Honorable Secretary, British Orthopaedic Association, c/o Royal College of Surgeons, 35-43 Lincoln's Inn Fields, London WC2A 3PN, United Kingdom)

International Congress on Occupational Health, 22nd, Sheraton-Wentworth & Intercontinental Hotels, Sydney, Australia, *September 27-October 2*. (For information: Miss B. S. Parrott, Congress Organizer, GPO Box 2609, Sydney, NSW 2001, Australia)

The Rehabilitation Institute of Pittsburgh Conference, "Community Re-entry Following Head Injury," Vista Hotel, Pittsburgh, PA, *September 28-30*. (For information: Training Department, The Rehabilitation Institute of Pittsburgh, 6301 Northumberland St., Pittsburgh, PA 15217)

4th Conference on Advances in Biomedical Measurement, Bratislava, Czechoslovakia, *late September*. (For information: IMEKO Secretariat, 1371 Budapest, 5-POB 457, Hungary)

Health Industry Manufacturers Association, Fall Meeting, Washington, DC, *October 2-3*. (For information: Cass Foley, HIMA, 1030 Fifteenth St. NW, Washington, DC 20005)

8th International Conference of the Cardiovascular System Dynamics Society, Osaka, Japan, *October 4-9*. (For information: Dr. Masatsugu Hori, First Dept. of Medicine, Osaka University School of Medicine, 1-1-50 Fukushima, Fukushima-ku, Osaka 553, Japan)

American Institute of Ultrasound in Medicine, Annual Meeting, Rivergate Hotel, New Orleans, LA, *October 6-9*. (For information: AIUM, 4405 East/West Hwy., Ste. 504, Bethesda, MD 20814)

American Academy for Cerebral Palsy and Developmental Medicine, 41st Annual Meeting, Westin Hotel, Boston, MA, *October 7-10*. (For information: American Academy for Cerebral Palsy and Developmental Medicine, P.O. Box 11083, Richmond, VA 23230)

Association of Life Insurance Medical Directors of America, 96th Annual Meeting, Hyatt Regency Hotel, Minneapolis, MN, *October 11-14*. (For information: Association of Life Insurance Medical Directors of America, Joseph R. Jurkoic, MD, Secretary, One Tower Square, Hartford, CT 06183-1030)

American Physiological Society, Fall Meeting, Town & Country Hotel, San Diego, CA, *October 11-15*. (For information: Ms. G. Goodenough, Meeting Manager, American Physiological Society, 9650 Rockville Pike, Bethesda, MD 20814)

American College of Surgeons, Annual Clinical Congress, Fairmont Hotel, San

Francisco, CA, *October 11-16*. (For information: Fred C. Spillman, Convention Manager, ACS, 55 E. Erie St., Chicago, IL 60611)

Computer Technology/Special Education/Rehabilitation, Third Annual International Conference, University Student Union Bldg., California State University, Northridge, CA, *October 15-17*. (For information: Dr. Harry Murphy, Office of Disabled Student Services, California State University-Northridge, 18111 Nordhoff St., Northridge, CA 91330)

American Academy of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation and the American Congress of Rehabilitation Medicine, Annual Meeting, Orlando World Center, Orlando, FL, *October 18-23*. (For information: AAPM&R/ACRM, 30 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago, IL 60602)

Course on Laser Safety: Hazards, Inspection and Control, Washington, DC, *October 19-23*. (For information: Marge Lee, The Laser Institute of America, 5151 Monroe St., Suite 102W, Toledo, OH 43623)

Third International Conference on Rural Rehabilitation Technologies, University of North Dakota, Grand Forks, ND, *October 20-22*. (For information: ICRRT Headquarters, Office of Clinical Development, Box 8202 University Station, Grand Forks, ND 58202; or call Deb Gasal, [701] 780-2444)

Southern Biomedical Engineering Conference, Sixth, University of Texas Health Science Center at Dallas, *October 23-24*. (For information: Robert C. Eberhart, Conference Chairman, Department of Surgery/Biomedical Engineering Program, University of Texas Health Science Center at Dallas, 5323 Harry Hines Blvd., Dallas, TX 75235-9031)

Social Sciences & Medicine, 10th International Conference, Hotel Terramar, Sitges (Barcelona), Spain, *October 26-30*. (For information: Dr. P. J. M. McEwan, Editor-in-Chief, Social Science & Medicine,

Glengarden, Bridge of Gairn, Ballater, Aberdeenshire, AB3 5UB, UK)

Myoelectronic Upper Extremity Prosthetics: New Help, New Hope, Detroit, MI, *October 29-30*. (For information: Dan Tomaszewski, Director of Education, Rehabilitation Institute, 261 Mack Boulevard, Detroit, MI 48201)

American Academy of Pediatrics, Annual Meeting, New Orleans, LA, *October 31-November 5*. (For information: William G. Janzen, Manager, Office of Meeting Services, American Academy of Pediatrics, 141 Northwest Point Road, Elk Grove Village, IL 60007)

Association of Military Surgeons of the United States, 94th Annual Meeting, Las Vegas, NV, *November 8-13*. (For information: Linda Hines, Conservation Manager, Association of Military Surgeons of the United States, c/o T. G. McMahon, Asst. Executive Director, 10605 Concord St., Suite 306, P.O. Box 104, Kensington, MD 20895)

American Speech-Language-Hearing Association, Annual Convention, New Orleans, LA, *November 13-16*. (For information: Conventions, (301) 897-5700)

Acoustical Society of America, Miami, FLA, *November 16-20*. (For information: Acoustical Society of America, 335 East 45th St., New York, NY 10017)

American Heart Association, Scientific Sessions, Convention Center, Anaheim, California, *November 16-19*. (For information: American Heart Association, Director of Meetings, Conventions and Exhibits, 7320 Greenville Ave., Dallas, TX 75231)

Society for Neuroscience, Meeting, New Orleans, LA, *November 16-21*. (For information: Nancy Beang, Executive Director, Society for Neuroscience, 11 Dupont Circle, NW, Suite 130, Washington, DC 20036)

American Association of Physicists in Medicine and the Radiological Society of North America, Joint Meeting, New York, NY, *November 29-December 4*. (For information: Elaine P. Osterman, Executive Secretary, American Association of Physicists in Medicine, 335 East 45th St., New York, NY 10017)

Course on Fundamentals and Applications of Lasers, Albuquerque, NM, *December 7-11*. (For information: Marge Lee, The Laser Institute of America, 5151 Monroe St., Suite 102W, Toledo, OH 43623)

3-D Imaging in Medicine, Penn Tower Hotel, Philadelphia, PA, *December 10-12*. (For information: Ms. Janice Ford, CME Coordinator, Dept. of Radiology, Hospital of the University of Pennsylvania, 3400 Spruce St., Philadelphia, PA 19104 (215) 662-6904/6982)

1988

American Academy of Orthotists and Prosthetists (AAOP), Newport Beach, CA, *January 25-31*. (For information: American Academy of Orthotists and Prosthetists, 717 Pendleton St., Alexandria, VA 22314)

International Symposium on Blindness and Visual Impairment, Beverly Hills Hotel, Beverly Hills, CA, *February 3-6*. (For information: Foundation for the Junior Blind, 5300 Angeles Vista Boulevard, Los Angeles, CA 90043)

American Academy of Orthopedic Surgeons, Annual Meeting, Atlanta, GA, *February 4-9*. (For information: 444 N. Michigan Ave., Suite 1500, Chicago, IL 60611)

American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS) Annual Meeting, Boston, MA, *February 15-16*. (For information: AAAS, 1776 Massachusetts Ave., NW, Washington, DC 20036)

International Annual Symposium on the Surgical Treatment of Arthritis (10th Anniversary), March 28-31. (For information: David G. Mendes, M.D., Director of the Research Center for Implant Surgery or Moshe Iusim, M.D., P.O. Box 4940, Haifa, Israel)

International Rehabilitation Week, Jacob K. Javits Convention Center, New York, NY, *Spring.* (For information: Wendy Morris, ATEC [212] 563-5350)

7th International Congress of the International Radiation Protection Association, Sydney, Australia, *April 10-17.* (For information: IRPA, 7 Secretariat, GPO Box 2609, Sydney, New South Wales 2001, Australia)

Xth Congress of the International Federation of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation, Sheraton Hotel Centre, Toronto, Ontario, Canada, *April 11-15.* (For information: The Secretary, Xth Congress, International Federation of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation, 545 Jarvis St., Toronto, Ontario, M4Y 2H8 Canada)

Quadrennial Congress of the International Federation of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation, Toronto, Canada, *May.* (For information: Dr. John L. Melvin, 1000 N 92 St., Milwaukee, WI 53226)

1988 International Medical Society of Paraplegia Meeting, The Merlin Hotel, Perth, Western Australia, *May 8-14.* (For information: Ms. Lesley Hudson, 2020 Peachtree Road, NW, Atlanta, GA 30309)

Congress of the World Federation of Occupational Therapists, Australia, *June.* (For information: Ms. S. Deglio, Plaistow Hospital, Samson St., London E13, UK)

American Physical Therapy Association, Joint Congress with the Canadian Physiotherapy Association, Metro Toronto Convention Center, Toronto, Canada, *June 12-16.* (For information: American Physical

Therapy Association, 1111 N. Fairfax St., Alexandria, VA 22314, 703-684-2782)

Self Help for Hard of Hearing People, Inc., 3rd National Convention, Riverside Convention Center, Rochester, NY, *June 24-27.* (For information: Convention Coordinator, SHHH, 7800 Wisconsin Ave., Bethesda, MD 20814; [301] 657-2248)

Rehabilitation Technology, 11th Annual Conference, Palais des Congres, Montreal, Canada, *June 25-30.* (For information: RESNA, Association for the Advancement of Rehabilitation Technology, Suite 700, 1101 Connecticut Ave., N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036, 202-857-1199)

World Congress on Medical Physics and Biomedical Engineering, San Antonio, Texas, *August 6-12.* (For information: David T. Kopp, Ph.D., Secretary General, Univ. of Texas Health Science Center, 7703 Floyd Curl Dr., San Antonio, TX 78284)

UK BES Annual Meeting, Salford, UK, *September.* (For information: Biological Engineering Society, c/o Royal College of Surgeons, 35-43 Lincoln's Inn Fields, London WC2A 3PN, UK)

World Congress of Rehabilitation International, 16th, Keio Plaza Intercontinental Hotel, Shinjuku, Tokyo, Japan, *September 5-9.* (For information: Secretary General, 16th World Congress of Rehabilitation, c/o the Japanese Society for Rehabilitation of the Disabled, 3-13-15, Higashi-Ikebukoro, Toshima-ku, Tokyo 170, Japan)

DUNDEE '88 - International Conference on Wheelchairs and Special Seating, Dundee, Scotland, *September 12-16.* (For information: Dundee '88 Secretariat, c/o Dundee Limb Fitting Centre, 133 Queen St., Broughty Ferry, Dundee DD5 1AG, Scotland)

IMEKO XI, Houston, Texas, *October 16-21.* (For information: IMEKO Secretariat, 1371 Budapest, 5-POB 457, Hungary)

4th World Congress on Cardiac Rehabilitation, Broadbeach, Australia, *October 23-27*. (For information: Dr. R. M. Goodwin, National Heart Foundation of Australia, GPO Box 2448, Brisbane 4001, Australia)

American Orthotic and Prosthetic Association, Annual National Assembly, MGM Grand Hotel, Reno, NV, *October 25-30*. (For information: American Orthotic and Prosthetic Association, 717 Pendleton St., Alexandria, VA 22314 (703) 836-7116)

Acoustical Society of America, Honolulu, Hawaii, *November 14-18*. (For information: Acoustical Society of America, 335 East 45th St., New York, NY 10017)

American Speech-Language-Hearing Association, Annual Convention, Boston, MA, *November 18-21*. (For information: Conventions, (301) 897-5700)

1989

IFAC Symposium on Adaptive Systems in Control and Signal Processing, Glasgow, UK, *April*. (For information: Rosamund da Gama, Institute of Measurement and Control, 87 Gower St., London WC1E 6AA, UK)

Acoustical Society of America, Syracuse, New York, *May 22-26*. (For information: Acoustical Society of America, 335 East 45th St., New York, NY 10017)

Self Help for Hard of Hearing People, Inc., 4th National Convention, Hyatt Regency Hotel, Bethesda, MD, *June 30-July 3*. (For information: Convention Coordinator, SHHH, 7800 Wisconsin Ave., Bethesda, MD 20814; [301] 657-2248)

American Orthotic and Prosthetic Association, Annual National Assembly, MGM Grand Hotel, Reno, NV, *October 2-8*. (For information: American Orthotic and Prosthetic Association, 717 Pendleton St., Alexandria, VA 22314, (703) 836-7116)

Acoustical Society of America, St. Louis, MO, *November 6-10*. (For information: Acoustical Society of America, 335 East 45th St., New York, NY 10017)

International Society for Prosthetics and Orthotics, 6th World Congress, Kobe, Japan, *November 12-17*. (For information: Joan Edelstein, Sec./Treas., 317 E. 34th St., 10th Floor, New York, NY 10016, 212-340-6683)

American Speech-Language-Hearing Association, Annual Convention, St. Louis, MO, *November 17-20*. (For information: Conventions, (301) 897-5700)

1990

Acoustical Society of America, Pennsylvania State University, State College, PA, *May 21-25*. (For information: Acoustical Society of America, 335 East 45th St., New York, NY 10017)

Acoustical Society of America, San Diego, CA, *November 26-30*. (For information: Acoustical Society of America, 335 East 45th St., New York, NY 10017)

NOTICE TO CONTRIBUTORS

The *Journal of Rehabilitation Research and Development* appears quarterly except for January, when an annual *Progress Reports* is issued. The *Journal* publishes original scientific and engineering papers, reviews, technical notes, letters to the editor, book reviews, editorials, and current information about ongoing research (*Progress Reports*) in the field of rehabilitation. The *Journal* welcomes submissions from sources within the United States and throughout the world.

Review Process

All scientific papers submitted to the *Journal* are subject to critical peer review by at least two referees, either editorial board members or ad hoc consultants, who have special expertise in a particular subject. To ensure objectivity, the identities of the author(s) of a paper and the referees reviewing it will not be revealed to each other. The final decision as to the paper's suitability for publication rests with the editors of the *Journal*.

Style of Manuscript

Manuscripts should meet these requirements to avoid delay in review and publication:

- Only original papers written in English will be accepted.
- Manuscripts should be typewritten on good quality 8½ by 11 inch white paper (erasable bond is unacceptable), be double- or triple-spaced, and have liberal margins. Handwritten manuscripts, single-spaced material, and excessive interlinear corrections are unacceptable.
- If possible, send with your hard copy manuscript the same material on a 5¼ inch floppy disk (non-returnable) with text in IBM-PC format—generic ASCII text. If the IBM-PC format is unavailable to you, label the disk you send for computer brand name and name and version of software.

Abstracts: An abstract of 150 words or less should be provided with the submitted manuscript. It should give the factual essence of the article and should be suitable for separate publication in index journals.

Illustrations: In preparing original drawings or graphs, authors should use black or india ink. Typewritten or freehand lettering is acceptable, but when at all possible, professional rendered lettering is preferred. Lettering should be large enough to be read when drawings are reduced. Glossy print photographs are preferred; good black and white contrast is essential.

References quoted in the text, as well as a selected list of additional readings of interest, may be cited in the bibliography. It

is assumed that in “unpublished observations” or “personal communications” the author has secured the permission of the person cited. Authors are responsible for the accuracy of their references.

References should be typed separately, double-spaced (not single-spaced), arranged alphabetically by author, and numbered serially, with only one reference per number. The number appropriate to each reference should be included in parentheses at the proper point in the text.

Tables should not duplicate material in text or illustrations. They should be numbered consecutively with arabic numerals cited in the text. Each table should be typed double-spaced on a separate sheet and should have a brief title; explanatory matter should be in footnotes, not in the title. Short or abbreviated column heads should be used and explained if necessary in footnotes.

Mathematical Formulas and Specialized Nomenclature: Traditional mathematical treatments should be extended by adding brief narrative notes of explanation and definitions of terms, as appropriate, to ensure that readers of other disciplines gain the fullest understanding of the material presented.

Permissions and Copyright

Articles published and their original illustrations (unless borrowed from copyrighted sources) are in the public domain. Borrowed illustrations should contain full information about previous publication and credit to be given. Authors should obtain permission to reproduce figures.

Proofs and Reprints

Authors will be sent galley proofs. To avoid delays in publication, galleys should be checked immediately and returned by express mail to the publishers within five working days. Each author of a published article is entitled to an unlimited number of free reprints of his or her article.

Manuscripts should be submitted to:

Editor *Journal of Rehabilitation Research and Development*
Office of Technology Transfer
VA Prosthetics R&D Center
103 South Gay Street
Baltimore, MD 21202